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#### EDMONTON YOUTH ORCHESTRA ASSOCIATION

Box 66041, Heritage P.O. Edmonton, AB T6H 6T4 Tel: (780) 569-5290 Email: eyo@shaw.ca website: www.eyso.com

Charitable Organization Registration No. 052 0544 22 25



# **Programme**

#### **Intermediate Orchestra**

From: Symphony No. 93 in D Major Franz Joseph Haydn

- 3. Menuetto. Allegretto. Trio
- 4. Finale. Presto ma non troppo

From: *Eight Russian Folk Songs* **Anatoly Liadov** 

3. Slow Song 4. Humorous Song 5. Birds Legend

Village Scene by the Inn - Mazurka Anatoly Liadov

West Side Story - Selections
Leonard Bernstein (arr. Jack Mason)

INTERMISSION

#### Senior Orchestra

Les Preludes Franz Liszt

Symphonic Metamorphoses on Themes by Carl Maria von Weber Paul Hindemith

- 1. Allegro 2. Turandot, Scherzo: Moderato
- 3. Andantino 4. Marsch

## **Intermediate Orchestra**

Violin I		Bass
*Elina Ma Zachary Der	Abbigail Froese Jeffery Ma	Casey Campbell
Evan Wong Alissa Mikhaleva	Bonny Wu Jeffrey Chen	Flute
Jennifer Wang	Melody Liu	Jack Ma
Justin Schmaus Benjamin Nyugen Reanne Lee	Erica Huang Nayoung Kim	Youssef Belal
Realine Lee		Oboe
Violin II	G 1 17 G1:	Jayden Park
*Annika Langille	Seok Yun Shin Noah Weir Chaba	
Ryan Holt Chloe Witherspoon	Yanya Yang	Clarinet
Grace Jung	Bonnie Ding	Catherine Kim
Rebecca Tederoff	Lucie Yang	James Shi
Lynnea Hofstede	Sofia Sejutee	
Cherrisse Loong	Doris Cai	Horn
Iris Cao		Nathella Pasula
Viola		Katie de Leeuw
*Samantha Rodriguez	Elizabeth Froese	
Gabriel Koens	Charlotte Taylor	Trumpet
G II		Maria Rusic
Cello *Sointu Aalto	Norah Chan	Theodore Dlusskiy
Benul Jayasekara	Anastasia Callow	Zachary Champ
Charles Wachowcz	Samuel Gerwing	
Nicholas Wong	Brooke Degner	*Principal
Aiden O'Brien	Chrystal Lee	

# **EYO Upcoming Concerts and Events - 2019**

January 13 - 38th Annual Northern Alberta Concerto Competition : Strings, Brass, & Woodwinds. Sponsored by Alberta Registered Music Teachers Association (ARMTA) - Muttart Hall, Alberta College

February 24 - Thelma Johannes O'Neill Memorial Concert featuring winners of Concerto Competition Winspear Centre, 2 pm

April 14 - EYO Concert, Winspear Centre, 2 pm

Aiden O'Brien Thomas Dong

May - Auditions for both EYO orchestras
For information and audition appointments:
Email: eyo@shaw.ca www.eyso.com

#### Senior Orchestra

Violin I *Sonya Shin *Yanzhao Yang Maya Budzinski Scott Selland	*Theodore Chow *Ehren Moser Jacques Forestier Isabella Wachowicz	Bass Logan Lindstrom Matthew Adams	Daniel Unsworth Caelen Jansen
Michelle Makila Esther Yao Saoirse Cipko Inho Kim	Sebastian Sekowski Cassidy Nouanethong Alexandra Panajotova Arwen Bylsma	Flute Kendall Leighton Alex Valle Kristen Rumbold Kian Merkosky	Trumpet Kevin Yue Anthony Woloszyn Sara Sierko
*Sara Bacon Madison Godfrey Allen Chang Beatrice Lim Jessica Yang Jeremy Wong Xander Jacobs	Christie Leung Kevin Chen Mikaela Olsen Emily Dawkins Eden Rutto Jessica Ortlieb Allison Wan	Oboe Zofia Stefanicki Rianna Burgess Clarinet Adriana Jankovic Meijun Chen Elizabeth Smith Justine Dennis	Trombone Kelsey Getzinger Kristen Whitby Brett Merkosky Mya Colwell Alexander Cai  Tuba Jordan Reader
*Anastasia Cipko Siri Gusdal Savannah Seibel Georgia Englot	*Yitian Fan Maya Beakhouse Gabriella Schenk Mora Clarke	Bassoon Courtney Schmidt Mary Kardash	Joseph Conrad  Percussion
Cello *Mary Frank	*Nicholas Li	Horn *Ienna Whithy	*Jacob Kryger William Li Marina Pate

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\*Principal

Morgan Palagain

Hediveh Khani-Haniani





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Lauren Hanson

Edward Na

Erik Heise

Jessica Ma

The Alberta Registered Music Teachers' Association (ARMTA) is a professional association representing and serving over 400 music teachers across Alberta. With branches in cities throughout Alberta, the ARMTA Edmonton Branch serves the Edmonton and greater area by providing teacher referral services through the Find a Teacher directory on our website, recitals and masterclasses for our students, continuing education for our teachers, the Northern Alberta Concerto Competition (in conjunction with the Edmonton Youth Orchestra), and numerous scholarships and awards for deserving students. The goal of ARMTA is to promote the love and knowledge of music through teaching

## **Programme Notes**

by Leona Cousineau

## Symphony No 93 in D Major Franz Josef Haydn (1732 – 1809)

Haydn was born in Rohrau, Hungary, the son of the village wheelwright. After singing as a boy chorister in the Imperial chapel in Vienna, he learned his craft as a street musician before being engaged, in 1761, into the service of the powerful Prince Paul Eszterhazy. Provided with a 25-strong orchestra, he was to spend the next 29 years at the Eszterhazy palace of Eisenstadt developing every aspect of his art. For the Prince's private concerts he wrote some 75 symphonies, 50 string quartets, 21 operas and countless other works, bringing the Symphony and String Quartet to an unprecedented height of originality and expressiveness.

When Haydn's position with Eszterhazy finally concluded, he was also able to accept other commissions. The offer from Peter Solomon, the German-born violinist and impresario with his own orchestra in London, to compose twelve symphonies was too good to turn down. Food, lodging and travel to London were compensated and he also received a tidy sum in

In London Havdn was inspired. This symphony was composed in the early 1700s and at its world premiere, patron Solomon served as concert-

master and Haydn himself participated on the harpsichord. The audience praised the concert, as did the newspaper, the Times: "The movements inspired the musicians and audience members alike, all of whom were highly enthusiastic. New ideas, compelling whims and a sublime atmosphere showed Haydn's greatness."



## Eight Russian Folksongs (Opus 58) Village Scene by the Inn - Mazurka Anatol Konstantinovich Liadov (1855-1914)

Anatol Liadov was born in St. Petersburg in 1855 into a highly musical family. His grandfather had been a professional musician, three uncles were musicians, and his father was a conductor at the Kirov Theatre. After initial musical studies with his father, he joined Rimsky-Korsakov's composition class at the St. Petersburg Conservatory. However, Anatol was a very withdrawn person, a trait that profoundly affected his creative life as a teacher and composer. His personal feelings he kept entirely to himself, providing escape from the world around him: "Give me fairies and dragons, mermaids and goblins, and I'm thoroughly happy," he once wrote. "Art feeds me on roast birds of paradise; it is another planet, nothing to do with our earth."

Liadov was a master of the musical miniature while also showing his ability to speak with a thoroughly Russian voice. Rarely can a composer have responded more sensitively to the music of his own people or so economically. These pieces were composed after Liadov had reached his later forties. It is easy to believe that a person who could produce such affectionate music as the folksong settings was much liked - 'a darling man', as the



young Stravinsky once described him. But Liadov was also an infuriating one, for he was incorrigibly lazy. Rimsky-Korsakov had once expelled him from his composition class for non-attendance, though Liadov himself would later become not only an excellent but also a very conscientious teacher. It is not surprising that almost all his compositions were short pieces, either songs or piano works.

In the 1870's he became associated with the Moguchaya Kuchka ("The Five") a group of nationalistic Russian composers which included Balakirey, Borodin, Cui, Mussorgsky and Rimsky-Korsakov, They developed a musical style based on the melodies, rhythms and harmonies of Russian folk music and invented a harmonic style and orchestration colourful enough to portray Russian sensibilities and exotic Asian melodic ideas.

#### West Side Story - Selections Leonard Bernstein (1918 - 1990) (arr. Jack Mason)

Leonard Bernstein was the first American composer to achieve not only fame, but a measure of superstardom generally accorded only to pop or rock stars and movie icons. As a conductor, he was known for a dramatic, flamboyant manner that scandalized his detractors, and he championed composers like Mahler who were seen as 'too difficult' for the public to comprehend. As an educator, he brought classical music to a whole new generation through his televised Young People's Concerts with the New York Philharmonic, beginning in 1958.

As a composer, he made his mark in the concert and ballet halls in movies and on stage. His *West Side Story* (1957) is one of the landmark achievements of American musical theater. It is a modern adaptation of Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet* that plays out in the New York slums. It was called a "social music drama" by its creators, composer Bernstein, lyricist Stephen Sondheim, and choreographer Jerome Robbins. The musical added a whole new layer of meaning to the Bard's tale of tragic lovers with its portrayal of the rival gangs the Jets (streetwise white New York teens) and the Sharks (tough Puerto Rican immigrants).

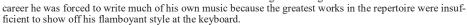


Some commentators felt that *West Side Story* was the great American opera that composers had been trying to write for decades, but Bernstein felt the work was not an opera, but a bona fide Broadway musical, even though it did break new ground in many ways: "So much was conveyed in music, including the enormous reliance upon dance to tell plot – not just songs stuck into a book." Although social themes have always been a part of theatre, *West Side Story* brought the idea of social consciousness to the American musical, leading the way for later works such as *Les Miserables* and *Rent*.

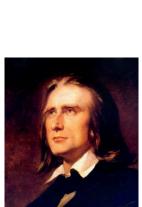
## Symphonic Poem No. 3: Les Preludes Franz Liszt (1811 - 1886)

Franz Liszt was the son of a disappointed musician who served as land steward to the noble Esterházy family of Hungary. After Franz showed prodigious talent as a pianist at the age of nine, a group of Hungarian counts subscribed a six-years' annuity to the boy's family for him to study in Vienna. Liszt started giving successful piano recitals at the age of 12, became a salon idol as a young man, and later won recognition throughout Europe as the first of the great piano virtuosos. After the age of 40, however, he stopped playing publicly except on rare special occasions, and concentrated on conducting and composing. As a composer, Liszt is best known for his two piano concertos, some nineteen Hungarian Rhapsodies for piano, of which six exist in orchestral versions and a dozen symphonic poems.

Liszt was the greatest pianist of his time, and arguably one of the greatest ever. So impressive was his playing that a cast of his left hand is on display at the National Museum of his native Hungary. His virtuosity combined such spectacular technical prowess with delicate sensitivity that the rumor was afloat that he had "sold his soul to the devil". During his touring



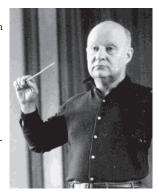
Les Préludes (Symphonic Poem No.3) is the best known and most popular of Liszt's symphonic poems. It is a colorful, dramatic work expressing Romantic musical ideas, but with an un-explicit "program" that permits the listener great freedom in interpreting the meaning. Originally written in 1848 as a prelude to a choral work, *The Four Elements*, it was revised several times in succeeding years, until it reached its final form in 1854 as an independent orchestral work.



## Symphonic Metamorphoses on Themes of Carl Maria von Weber Paul Hindemith (1895-1963)

Paul Hindemith is one of the most prolific of modern composers and is considered by many as the most complete musician of the  $20^{\rm th}$  century. In addition to writing hundreds of compositions and several books about music, he was a performer on the violin and the viola, a conductor, a teacher and a musical scholar.

The themes for this orchestral showpiece are drawn from Carl Maria von Weber's largely-forgotten music for piano, four hands, and from a rather obscure piece of stage music. Hindemith himself noted that none of this music represented Weber at his best. However, this aspect of its background is part of the appeal of *Symphonic Metamorphoses*. "Metamorphosis" means a change, usually a change to a new state of being. In the hands of a lesser composer, this second-rate melodic material might have turned into a mere second-rate setting. However, Hindemith transcends the original material, sometimes building upon Weber's original intentions (as in the wild Gypsy free-for-all in the opening movement) and sometimes re-working them in a more modern idiom (as in the jazzy fugue of the second movement).



Hindemith liked to think of himself as a composer of "music for use" and made a point of writing at least one sonata for each instrument full of compositional virtuosity. Much of his music is witty but several works such as the orchestral suite *Symphonic Metamorphoses* are filled with spiritual overtones and dramatic intensity. The first performance took place in 1944, with Artur Rodzinski conducting the New York Philharmonic.

